

スキミング

Skill 9 スキミング

入試にも役立つスキミングのスキルを学びます。

スキミング(skimming)とは、一文ずつ情報を細かく読み取るのではなく、素早く概要を捉える読み方です。短時間で文章の要点や概要を把握するときに必要なテクニックです。スキミングをする際のポイントを押さえましょう。

スキミングの要領

- 1 タイトル、小見出し、図表の見出し、ヘッドラインなどに目を通し、キーワードを見つける。
- 2 文章全体の先頭段落と最終段階に目を通す(文章全体の重要情報)。
- 3 各段落の最初の文(と次の文、最後の文)に目を通す(各段落内の重要情報)。

Let's do it!

次の英文を読み、以下の(1)について答えましょう。また、(2)はペアになって、意見を共有しましょう。



Is This True? Or False?



We often hear and see the words "fake news." We must be careful not to believe news that is not true. Also, we should keep in mind that fake news can come from anywhere.

How does fake news happen? In general, there are two ways. Some people invent stories that are not true in order to make a profit, or just to be popular. Others post false information not to hurt people, but to be kind.

What should we do about this problem? First, check the source of the information we find. Who wrote it? Or where did it come from? Second, read as many articles as possible that are not favorable to us. There is an old saying, "Men willingly believe what they wish to believe." When we are against something, we always want to deny it, but it might be true.

※keep in mind ~ (～を覚えておく), profit(利益, もうけ), not ~ but ... (～ではなく…), favorable(好ましい)

- (1) What is the main idea of the passage above?
 - a. Fake news is usually created for profit, popularity, or even kindness, so check information and consider different points of view.
 - b. Fake news is always harmful and should be removed from media.
 - c. Creating fake news is a crime that is punished by law.
 - d. The passage explains how to create and spread fake news for popularity.
- (2) Based on the passage above, how can we stop the spread of fake news? Share your ideas and methods in pairs.

スキヤニング

Skill 10 スキヤニング

スキヤニングのスキルを実践的な問題を使って学習します。

スキヤニング(scanning)とは、特定の情報を素早く見つけ出すことを目的にした読み方です。日時、数値、場所など、キーワードとなる情報だけを文章や図表から探す方法です。

スキヤニングの要領

- 1 リストや告知内容から目的の情報を探し出す、予定を確認する、辞書で目的の語を見つけて出す、など。
- 2 文章中では登場人物、日時や場所を表す語句、数値のみを追っていくなど、目的を絞って探し出す。

Let's do it!

次の英文を読み、以下の問いについて答えましょう。

A student from the U.K. is staying at your home, and you are looking for activities for foreign people. Then you find an English website about two one-day programs.

ENJOY JAPANESE CULTURE!



Kaiseki Experience
At "Minatoya"

(10-minutes walk from Kita Station)
・ 11:45 a.m. — 1:30 p.m.

- ・ Menu: rice, *miso* soup, *sashimi*, *wan-mono* (soup bowl), grilled fish, and two seasonal dishes
- ・ 4,000 yen
- ・ For guests 18 years old and over
- ・ A guide who speaks English will explain *kaiseki* cuisine and each dish

Shodo (Japanese Calligraphy)
Experience
At City Hall

(Just by Kita Station)
・ 3:00 p.m. — 5:00 p.m.

- ・ Try writing with a *fude* (Japanese brush)
- ・ 3,000 yen
- ・ You can keep the *fude* you used
- ・ A Japanese *shodo* master who speaks English will teach you how to use a *fude* and write letters in *sumi* (Japanese ink)

- Q. Which is true about the website?
- a. You cannot join both *Kaiseki* Experience and *Shodo* Experience on the same day.
 - b. In one of the two programs, you can get a souvenir that you can take home.
 - c. There is no age limit for either *Kaiseki* Experience or *Shodo* Experience.
 - d. There is no English-speaking master in *Shodo* Experience program.